

Strona bierna –notatka (zapiszcie lub wklejcie do zeszytu).

Osoby, które nie uczestniczyły w wideokonferencji przypominam, że należy wykonać ćwiczenia z podręcznika strona 78 zad 1, 2, 3, 5 oraz ćwiczenia strona 46.

Kolejne partie materiału we wtorek.

**Pssive voice- strona bierna**, używamy jej:

- a) **kiedy przenosimy nacisk w zdaniu z wykonawcy czynności na samą czynność.**

*Tea is grown in India.*

- b) **Kiedy wykonawca nie jest znany.**

*My bike has been stolen.*

- c) **Strony biernej używamy często w tekstach formalnych. (prasie, telewizji)**

*The Oscar winning movie was directed by Spielberg.*

Jeśli chcemy powiedzieć kto lub co jest wykonawcą czynności używając strony biernej, korzystamy wtedy z przyimka **by**.

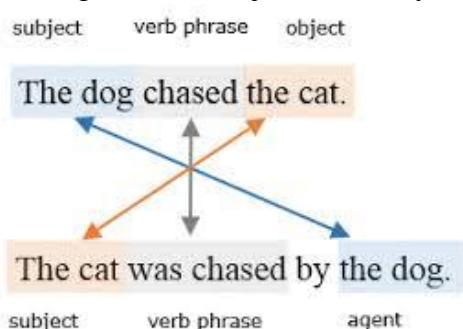
*The house was built in 1950 **by** my grandfather.*

*Romeo and Juliet was written **by** Shakespeare.*

**BUDOWA:**

Tworzymy stronę bierną musimy :

- 1) Zlokalizować w zdaniu podmiot/ subject- orzeczenie/ verb- dopełnienie/ object oraz dopełnienie / object stawiamy na początku zdania.



- 2) Zasadniczo stronę bierną tworzymy za pomocą odpowiedniej formę czasownika BE oraz czasownika w formie PAST PARTICIPLE (czasownik-ed/III kolumn). Odpowiednią formę czasownika uzależniamy od tego w jakim czasie mamy zdanie w formie active.

### PASSIVE VERB TENSES

	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
Present Simple	<i>He <b>delivers</b> the letters.</i>	<i>The letters <b>are delivered</b>.</i>
Past Simple	<i>He <b>delivered</b> the letters.</i>	<i>The letters <b>were delivered</b>.</i>
Future Simple	<i>He <b>will deliver</b> the letters.</i>	<i>The letters <b>will be delivered</b>.</i>
Present Continuous	<i>He <b>is delivering</b> the letters.</i>	<i>The letters <b>are being delivered</b>.</i>
Past Continuous	<i>He <b>was delivering</b> the letters.</i>	<i>The letters <b>were being delivered</b>.</i>
Going to	<i>He <b>is going to deliver</b> the letters.</i>	<i>The letters <b>are going to be delivered</b>.</i>
Present Perfect	<i>He <b>has delivered</b> the letters.</i>	<i>The letters <b>have been delivered</b>.</i>
Past Perfect	<i>He <b>had delivered</b> the letters.</i>	<i>The letters <b>had been delivered</b>.</i>
Infinitive	<i>He <b>has to deliver</b> the letters.</i>	<i>The letters <b>have to be delivered</b>.</i>
Modals	<i>He <b>must deliver</b> the letters.</i>	<i>The letters <b>must be delivered</b>.</i>



# Passive Voice



Present Simple

AM/IS/ARE+ Past Participle

Past Simple

WAS/WERE + Past Participle

Future Simple

WILL +BE+ Past Participle

Present Continuous

AM/IS/ARE+ BEING + Past Participle

Present Perfect

HAVE/HAS+ BEEN+ Past Participle

Rewrite the sentences in Passive Voice:

1. I clean my room every day.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Tom bought a nice present yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Ann will sing a beautiful song.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Ben repaired my computer yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. My sister is making a tasty cake now.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. We have bought tickets to the concert.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Helen teaches French at school.  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. They grow strawberries every year.  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. Tim sent an SMS to his friend.  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. She has written a test today.  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. They visited that museum yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. I am watching a football match now.  
\_\_\_\_\_
13. Pam has found the keys in the table.  
\_\_\_\_\_
14. Mona is washing the clothes now.  
\_\_\_\_\_
15. You have made a lot of mistakes.  
\_\_\_\_\_
16. Bill will bring sandwiches.  
\_\_\_\_\_
17. They attend lectures every day.  
\_\_\_\_\_
18. We are meeting the relatives now.  
\_\_\_\_\_

19. He will copy this text.  
\_\_\_\_\_
20. He has bought a new car.  
\_\_\_\_\_
21. We are playing volley-ball now.  
\_\_\_\_\_
22. Our teacher explained the rule.  
\_\_\_\_\_
23. She translates the texts every day.  
\_\_\_\_\_
24. She is watching a comedy film now.  
\_\_\_\_\_
25. He put the candle on the table.  
\_\_\_\_\_
26. Pam has bought a new ring recently.  
\_\_\_\_\_
27. He will correct the mistakes.  
\_\_\_\_\_
28. I have got a beautiful present.  
\_\_\_\_\_
29. The cat dropped the vase yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
30. I am playing the piano now.  
\_\_\_\_\_
31. He has turned off the TV set.  
\_\_\_\_\_
32. We receive e-mails every day.  
\_\_\_\_\_
33. Nick is eating an ice-cream now.  
\_\_\_\_\_
34. She will lend money to her friend.  
\_\_\_\_\_
35. I visit Paris every year.  
\_\_\_\_\_
36. He has already prepared the report.  
\_\_\_\_\_